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**Briefing note** 

November 2015

# Imminent changes to Australian foreign investment regime

Australia's foreign investment regime is currently undergoing significant reforms. Legislation to implement the changes is expected to come into legal effect from **1 December 2015**. The changes address 6 key areas, namely:

# Agriculture

Increased scrutiny around foreign investment in agriculture, including a new A\$15 million cumulative threshold on agricultural land and a A\$55 million threshold on direct investments in agribusiness.

# Land registers

Increasing transparency on the levels of foreign ownership in Australia through a comprehensive land register - an agricultural land register commenced collections on 1 July 2015 and the government is in negotiations to expand this to residential land.

# Filing fees

Imposition of significant filing fees, ranging from A\$5,000 to A\$100,000, depending on the nature of the investment.

# **Penalties**

Stricter criminal penalties, supplemented by civil pecuniary penalties and infringement notices for less serious breaches of the residential real estate rules.

#### **Modernisation**

Modernisation of the rules to harmonise with other laws such as the Corporations Act.

# **Transfer of functions**

Transferring certain compliance and enforcement functions (initially residential real estate) to the Australian Taxation Office.

#### **Further information**

Further information on the changes, together with new guidance notes are available on the Foreign Investment Review Board website at: <u>http://firb.gov.au/content/strengthenin</u> <u>g\_FIF.asp</u>.

The agricultural land register can be accessed on the Australian Taxation Office website at:

https://www.ato.gov.au/general/Foreig n-investment-in-Australia/agriculturalland-register/.

A more detailed overview of the current Australian foreign investment regime and legislative changes which

# Key issues

- Foreign investors may be incentivised to lodge foreign investment notifications prior to the imposition of filing fees on 1 December 2015.
- Foreign investors holding agricultural land need to take stock of their holdings and register them by 1 December 2015.
- A reduced penalty period applies until 30 November 2015 to encourage investors that have breached the rules to voluntarily come forward.

are expected are available in a Clifford Chance client briefing note available at: <u>http://www.cliffordchance.com/briefing</u> s/2015/10/foreign\_investmentregulati oninaustralia.html.

#### **Contacts**

#### **Mark Pistilli**

Partner T: +61 2 8922 8001 E: mark.pistilli@cliffordchance.com

#### Danny Simmons

Partner T: +61 2 8922 8007 E: danny.simmons@cliffordchance.com Joni Henry Counsel T: +61 2 8922 8090 E: joni.henry@cliffordchance.com

Amelia Horvath Counsel T: +61 2 8922 8023 E: amelia.horvath@cliffordchance.com

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